# **Idaho Technology Authority (ITA)**

# ENTERPRISE POLICY – P4500 SECURITY-COMPUTER AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT POLICIES

Category: P4501 – LEAST PRIVILEGE & LEAST FUNCTIONALITY

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#### I. AUTHORITY

Authority: Idaho Code § 67-831 through § 67-833

#### II. ABSTRACT

This policy is designed to minimize vulnerabilities to agencies' information and information assets by mandating the security principals of least privilege and least functionality.

### **III. DEFINITIONS**

Least Functionality – Prohibit or restrict the use of system functions, ports, protocols, and/or services to only those that provide the essential capabilities to support agency mission and business goals (NIST SP 800-53R4, CM-7).

Least Privilege – Implement the most restrictive set of rights/privileges or access to only those needed by users and processes for the performance of specified tasks (NIST SP 800-53R4, AC-6).

#### IV. POLICY

Agencies shall implement the security principles of least privilege and least functionality within their agency operations.

#### **V. EXEMPTION PROCESS**

Refer to ITA Policy  $\underline{\text{P1010}}$  (Information Technology Policies, Standards, and Guidelines Framework).

# VI. PROCEDURE REFERENCE

NIST Special Publication 800-53 Rev 4.

# VII. CONTACT INFORMATION

For more information, contact the ITA Staff at (208) 605-4064 or <a href="mailto:security@its.idaho.gov">security@its.idaho.gov</a>.

#### **VIII. ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**

None.

#### **REVISION HISTORY**

07/01/2018 – Updated Idaho statute references.

Effective Date: June 30, 2016